

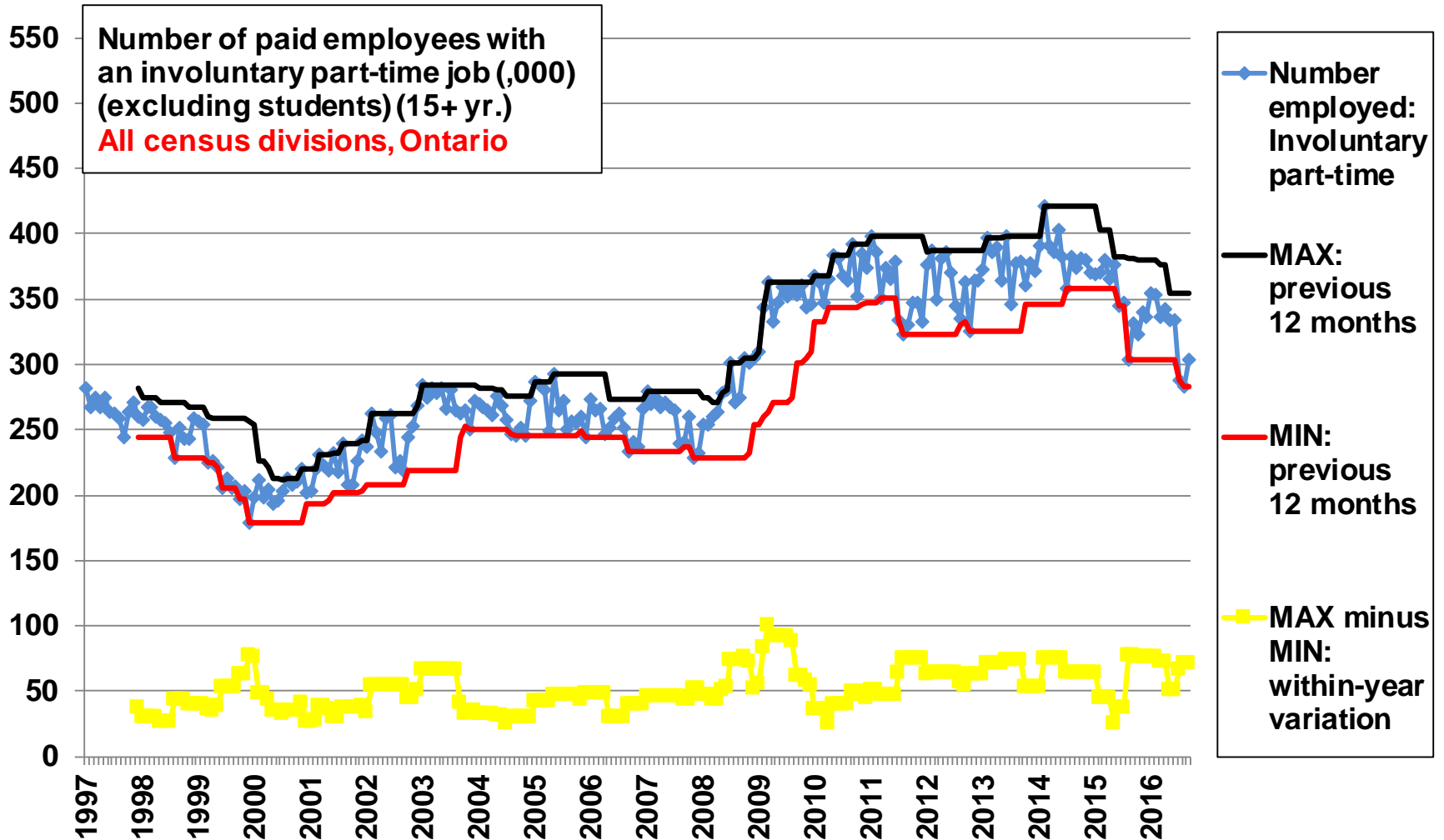
Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- **Number IPT, all CDs**
- **Number IPT, by type of CD**
- **Percent IPT, all CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by type of CD**
- **Number IPT, by sex, all CDs**
- **Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs**
- **Number IPT, by age group, all CDs**
- **Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs**

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- **Number IPT, all CDs**
- **Number IPT, by type of CD**
- **Percent IPT, all CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by type of CD**
- **Number IPT, by sex, all CDs**
- **Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs**
- **Number IPT, by age group, all CDs**
- **Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs**
- **Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs**

Within the 12 months up to September, 2016, the number employed with an involuntary part-time job varied between 283 and 354 thousand, Ontario



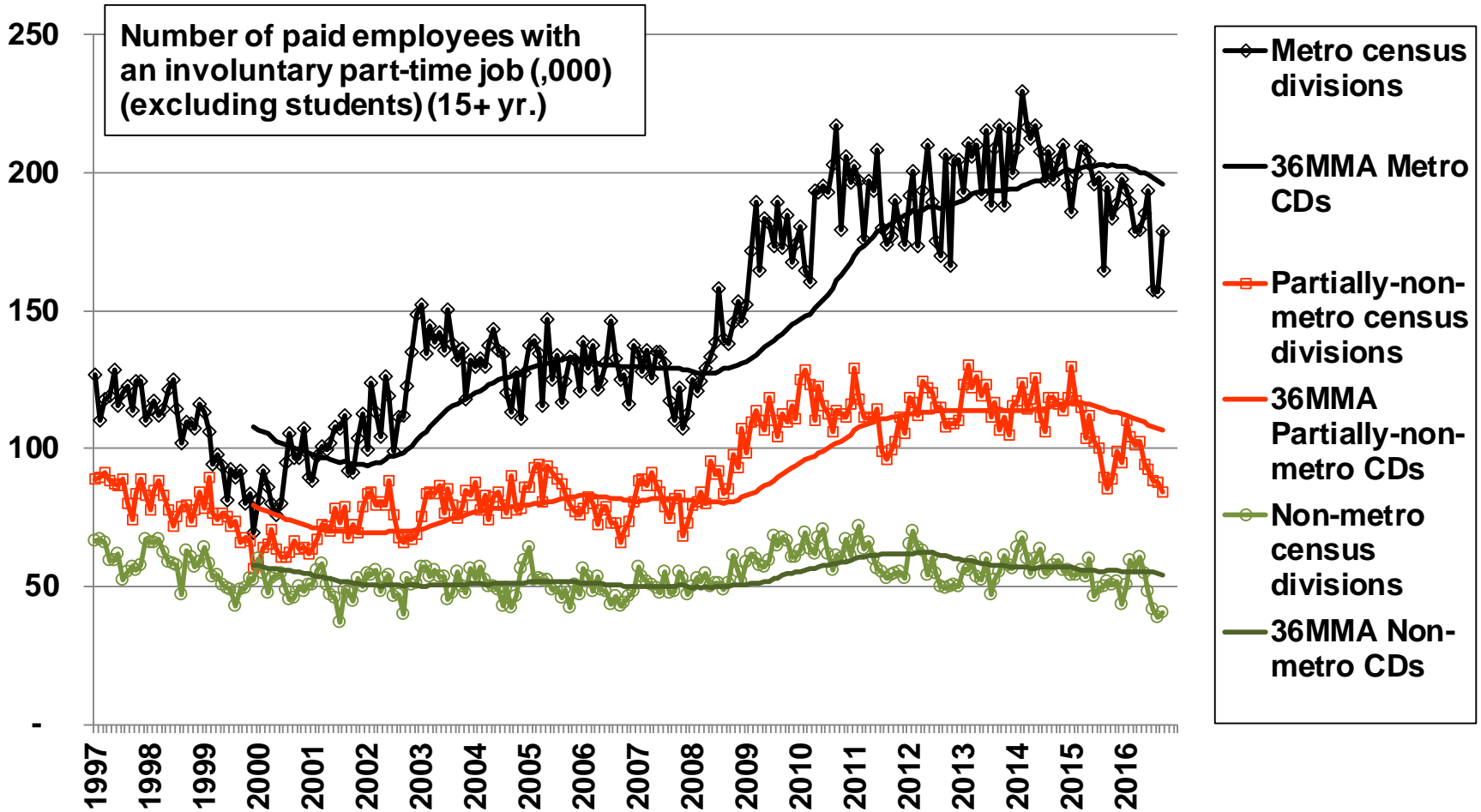
Note: Students are excluded. . "Part-time" refers to workers who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- **Number IPT, by type of CD**
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

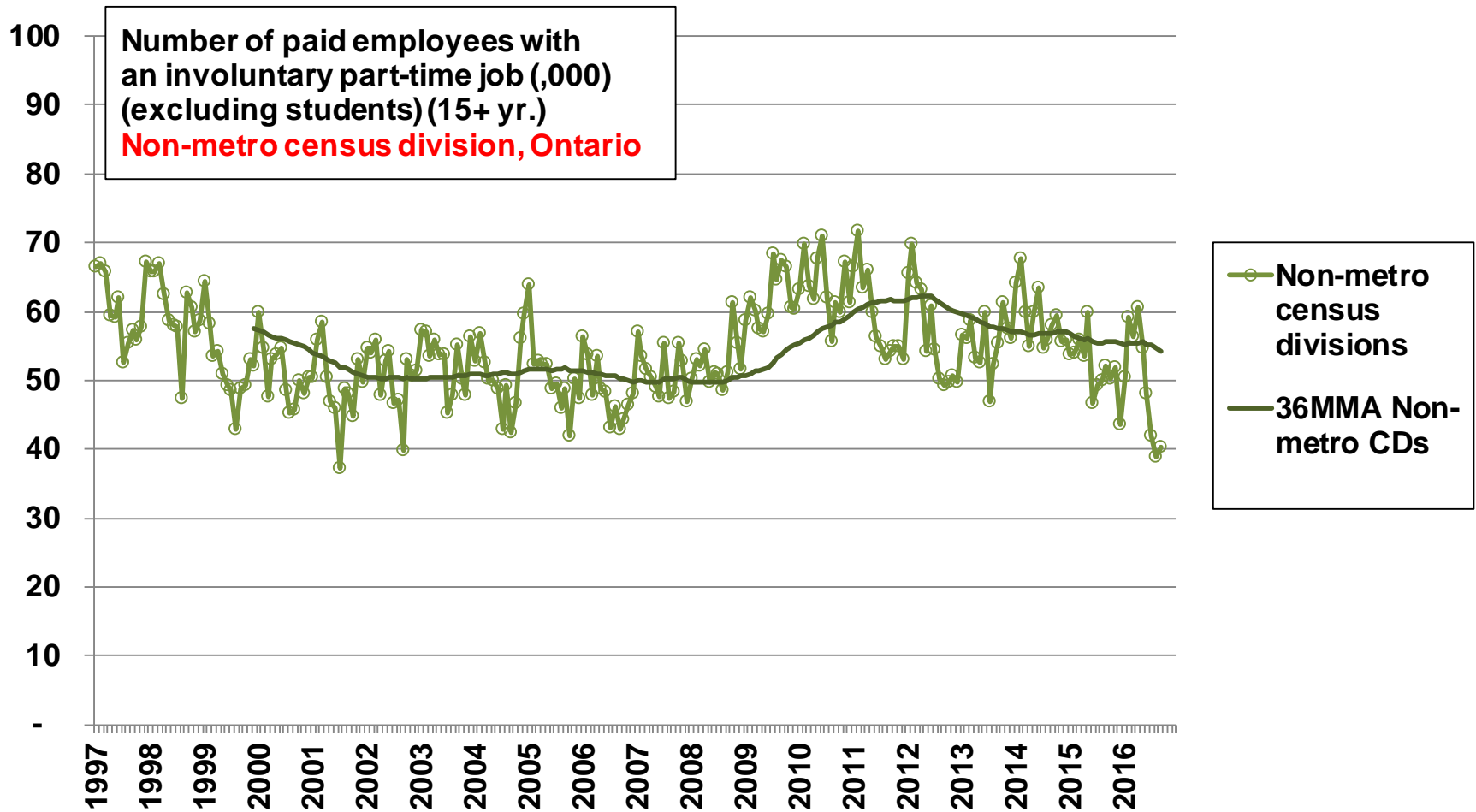
There is a recent decline in the number of employees with involuntary part-time work, after the sharp rise during the 2008-2009 recession, Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

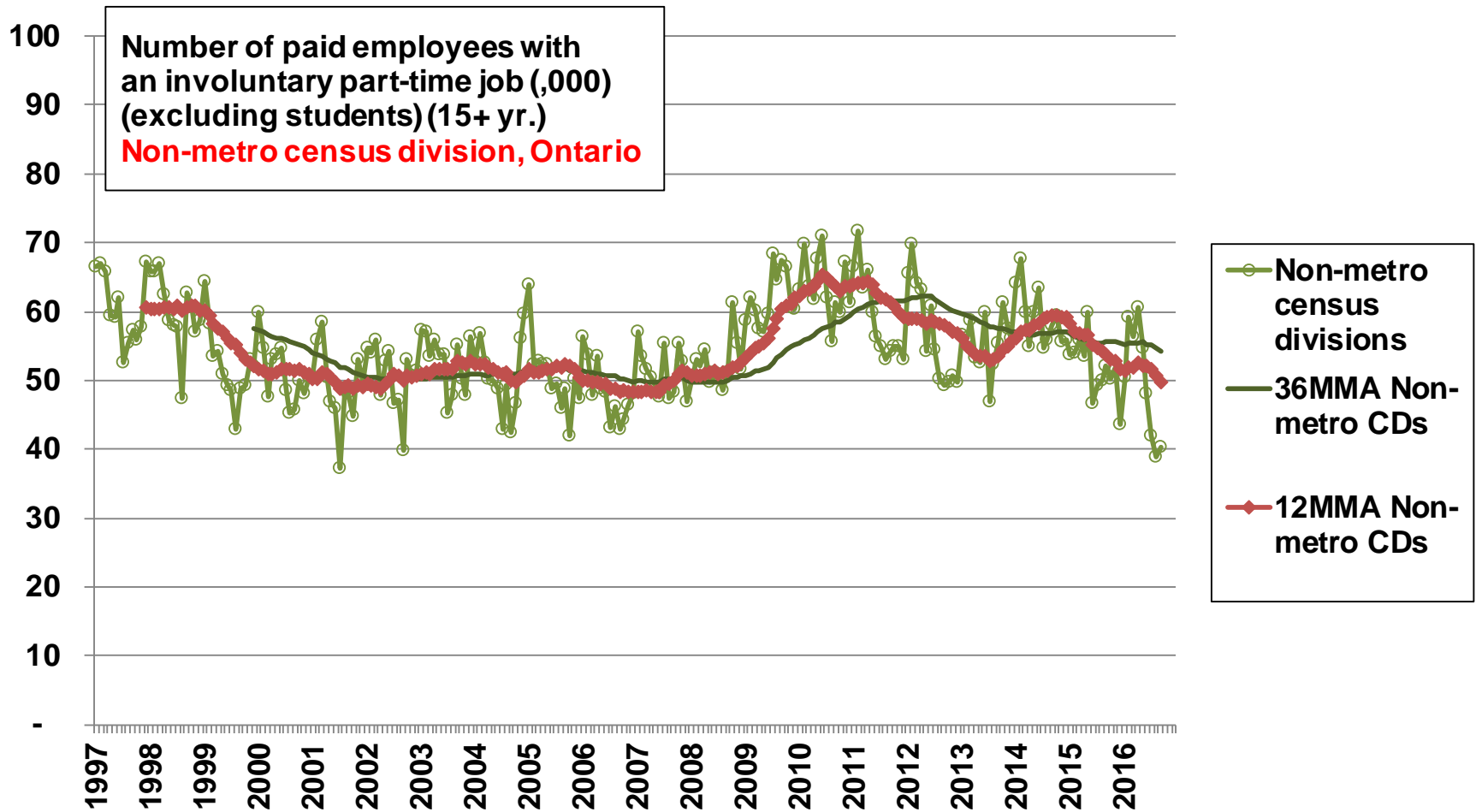
In non-metro census divisions, there is a recent decline in the number of employees with involuntary part-time work, after the sharp rise during the 2008-2009 recession, Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

In non-metro census divisions, there is a recent decline in the number of employees with involuntary part-time work, after the sharp rise during the 2008-2009 recession, Ontario



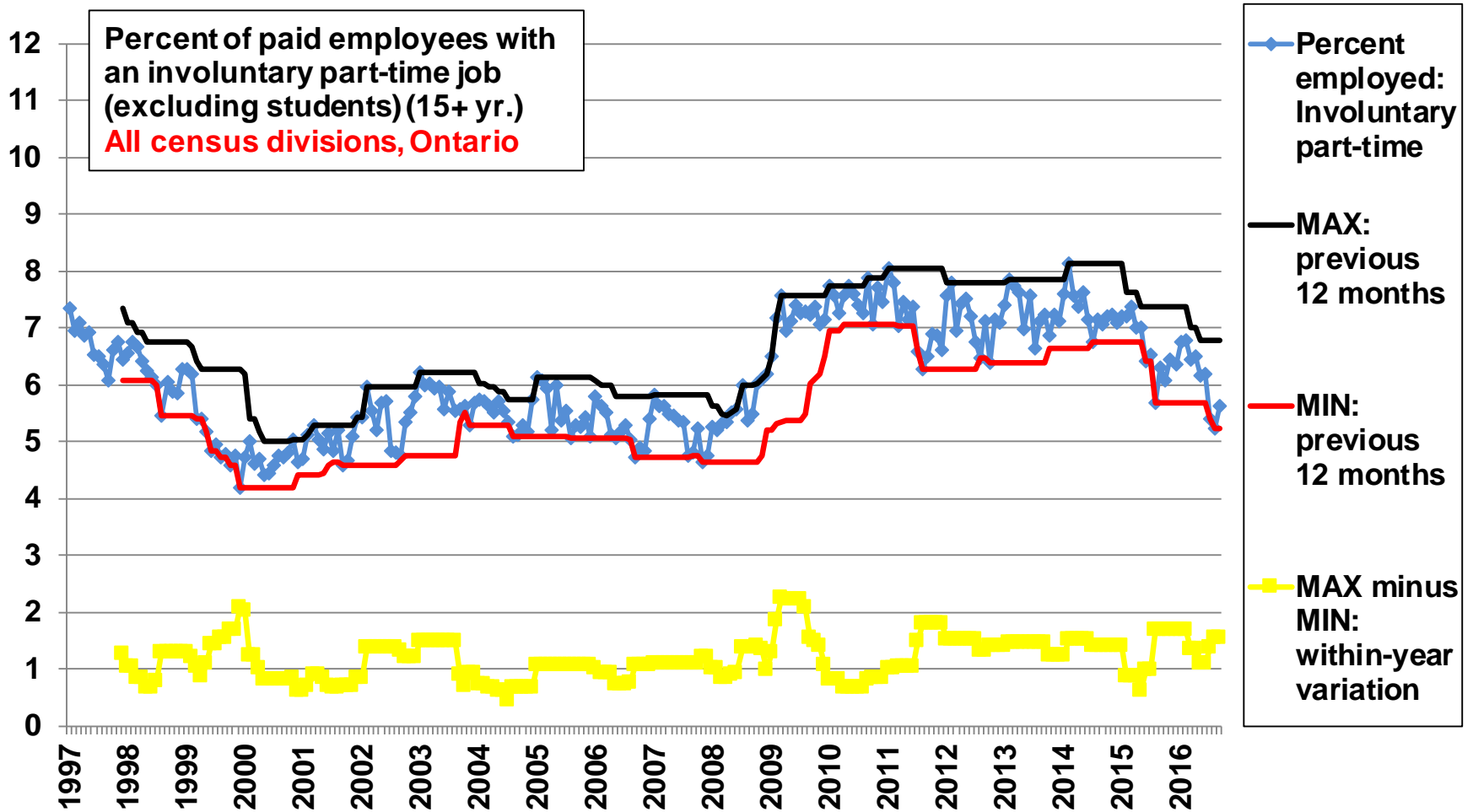
Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- **Percent IPT, all CDs**
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

Within the 12 months up to September, 2016, the percent of workers with an involuntary part-time job varied between 5.2% and 6.8%, Ontario



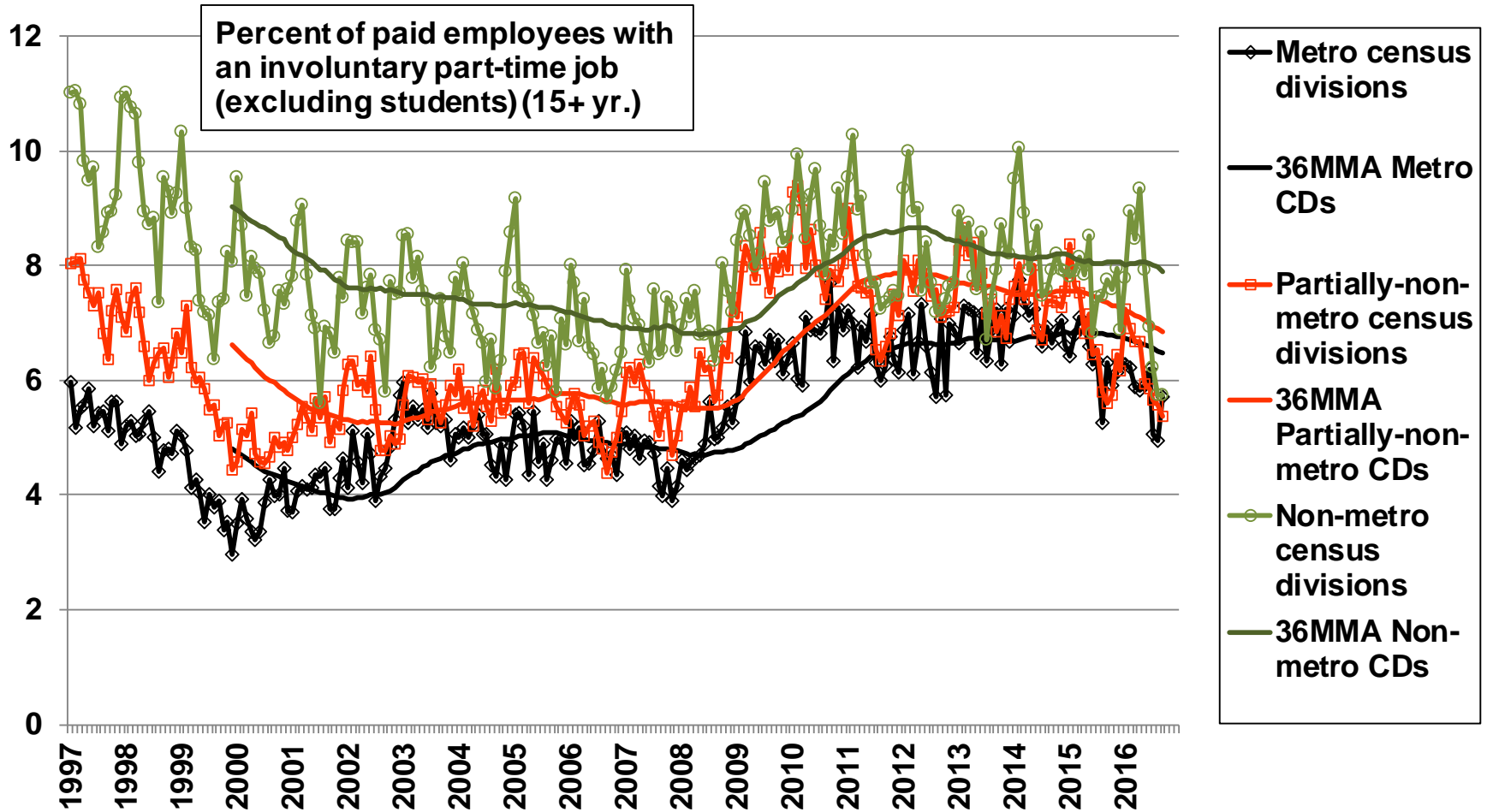
Note: Students are excluded. "Part-time" refers to workers who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- **Percent IPT, by type of CD**
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

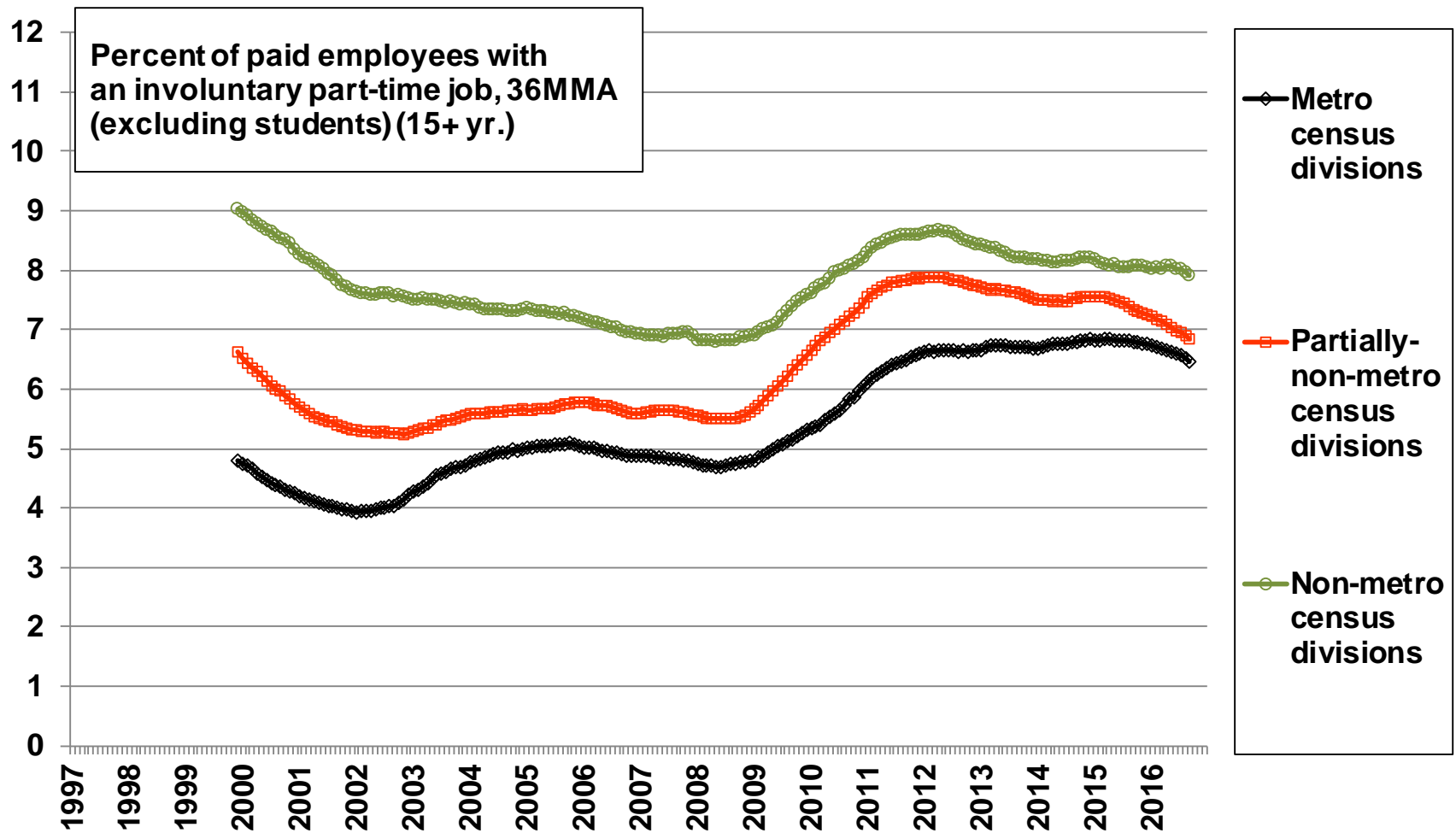
Employees in non-metro census divisions are more likely to have an involuntary part-time job (about 8% in recent years), Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

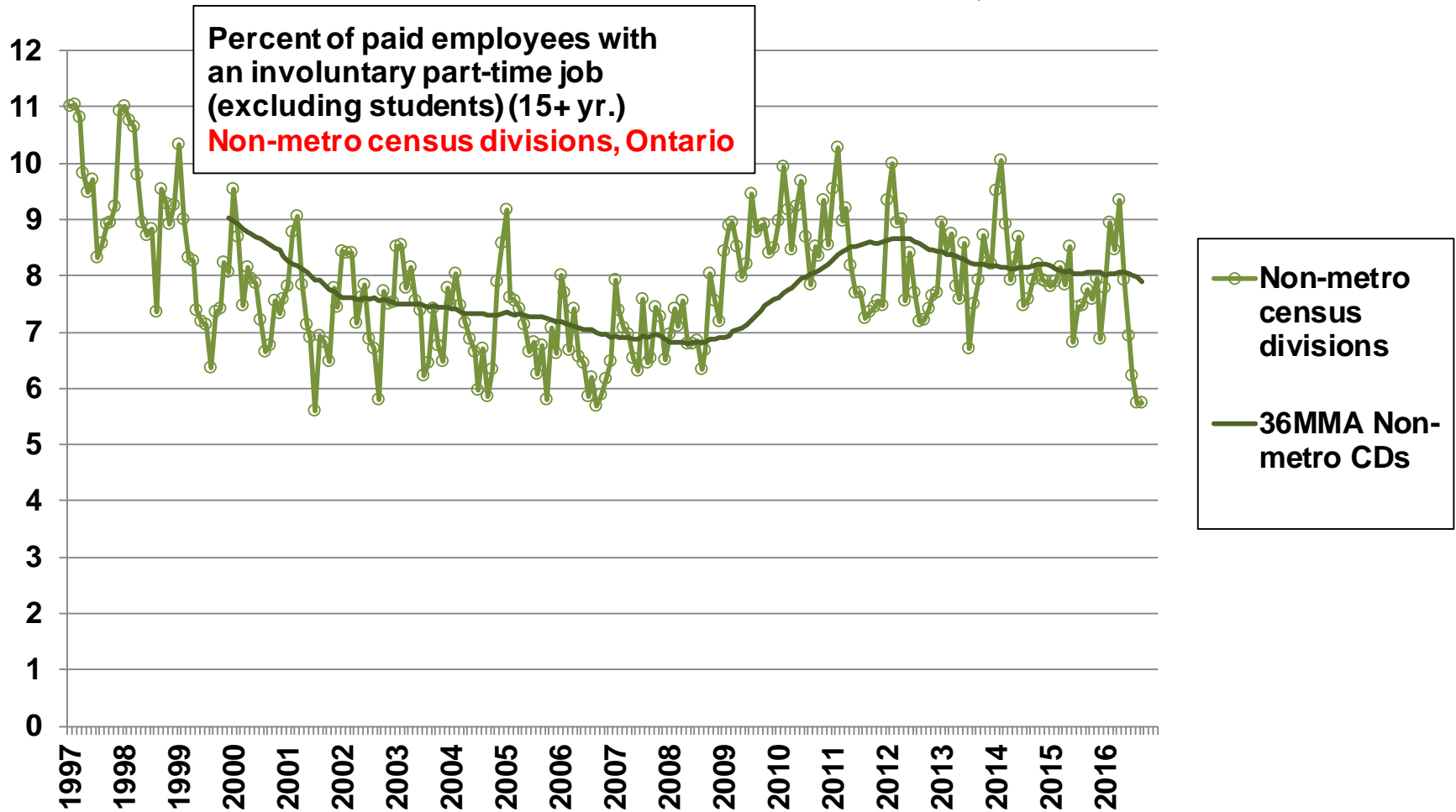
A higher share of employees in non-metro census divisions have an involuntary part-time job (about 8% in recent years)



Note: Students are excluded. "Low wage" is defined as less than 1.5 times the minimum wage.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

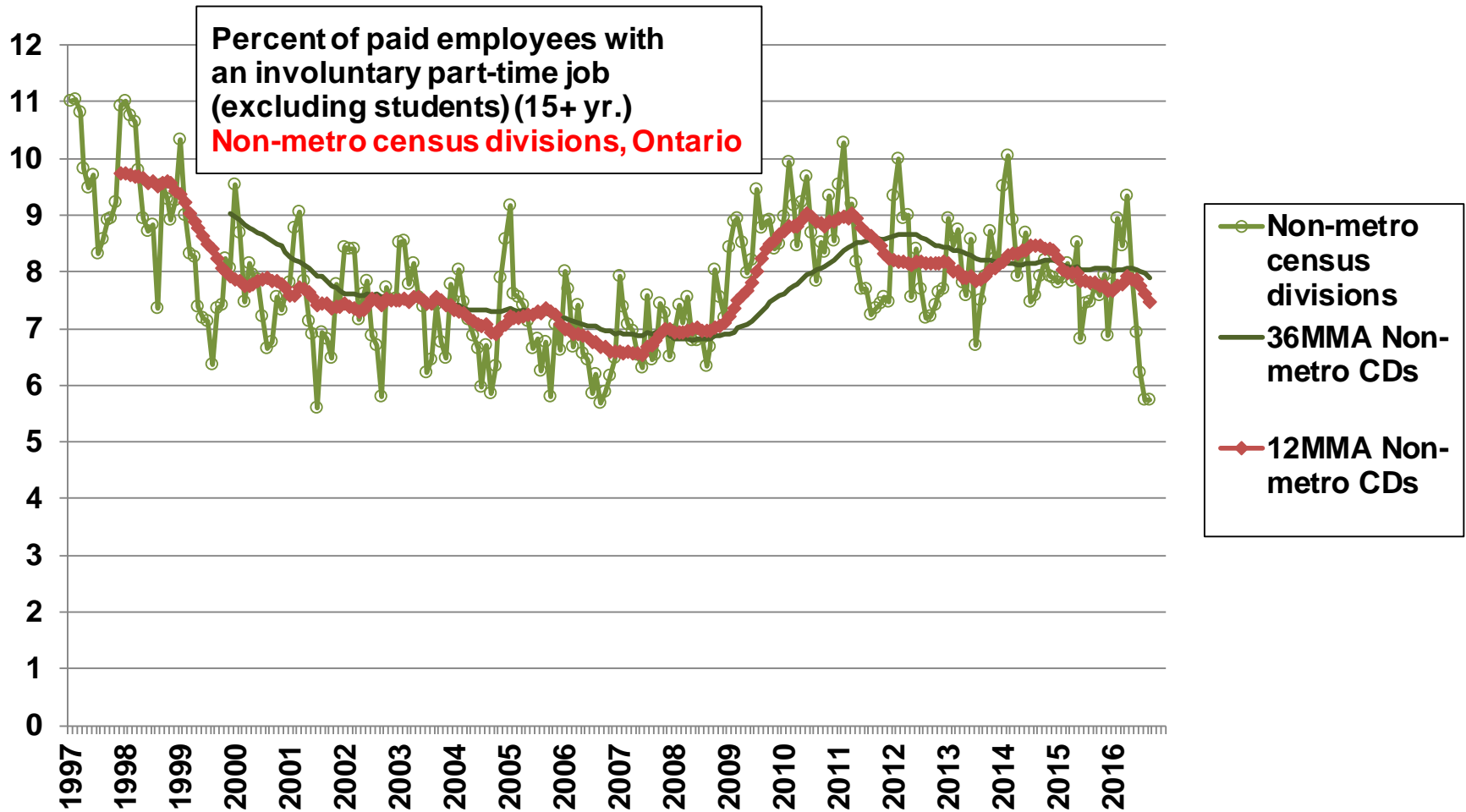
In non-metro census divisions, there has been a slight decline in the share with an involuntary part-time job since the 2008-2009 recession, Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

In non-metro census divisions, there has been a slight decline in the share with an involuntary part-time job since the 2008-2009 recession, Ontario



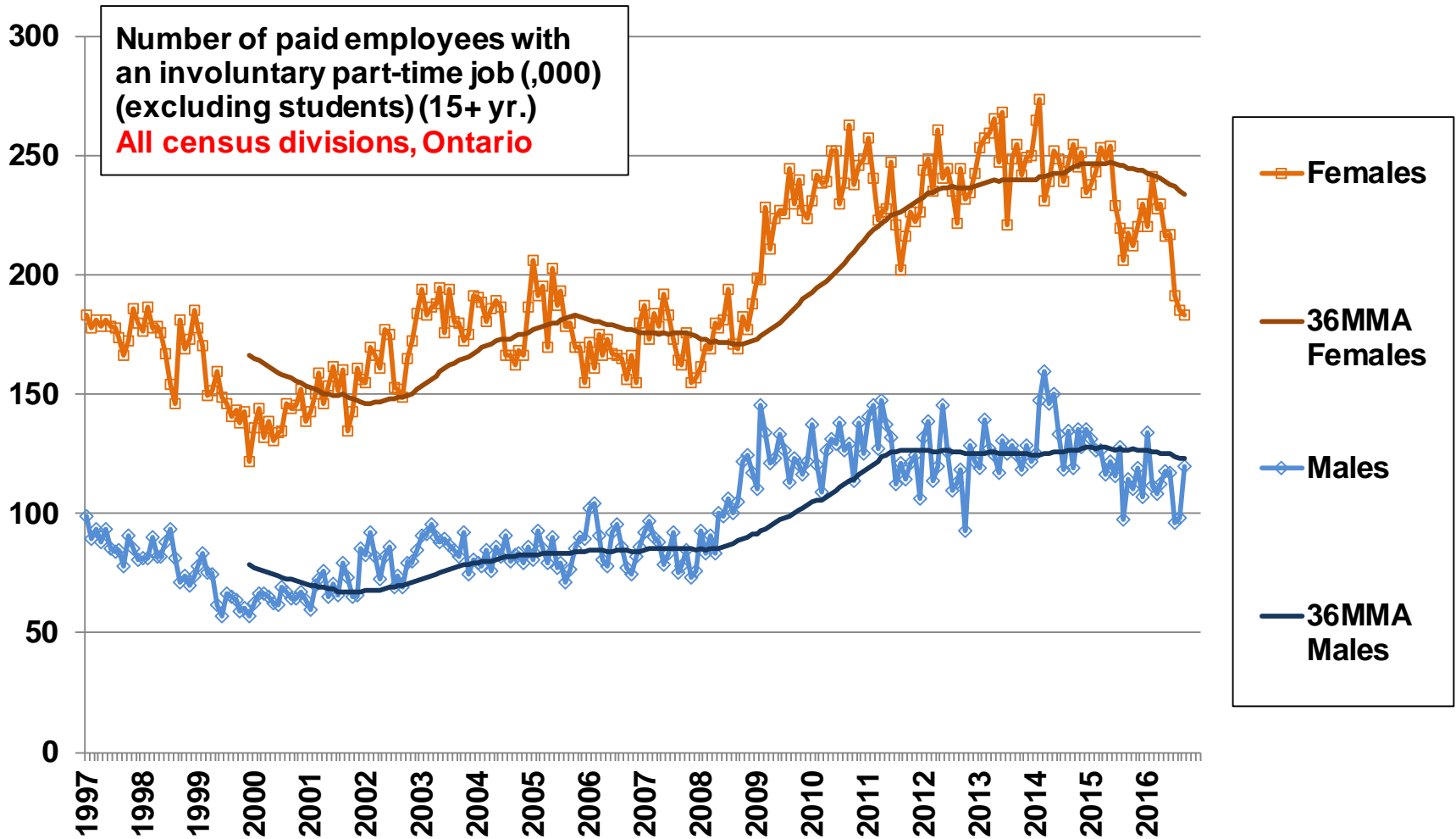
Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- **Number IPT, by sex, all CDs**
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

More females have an involuntary part-time job but the numbers have been decreasing since 2014, Ontario



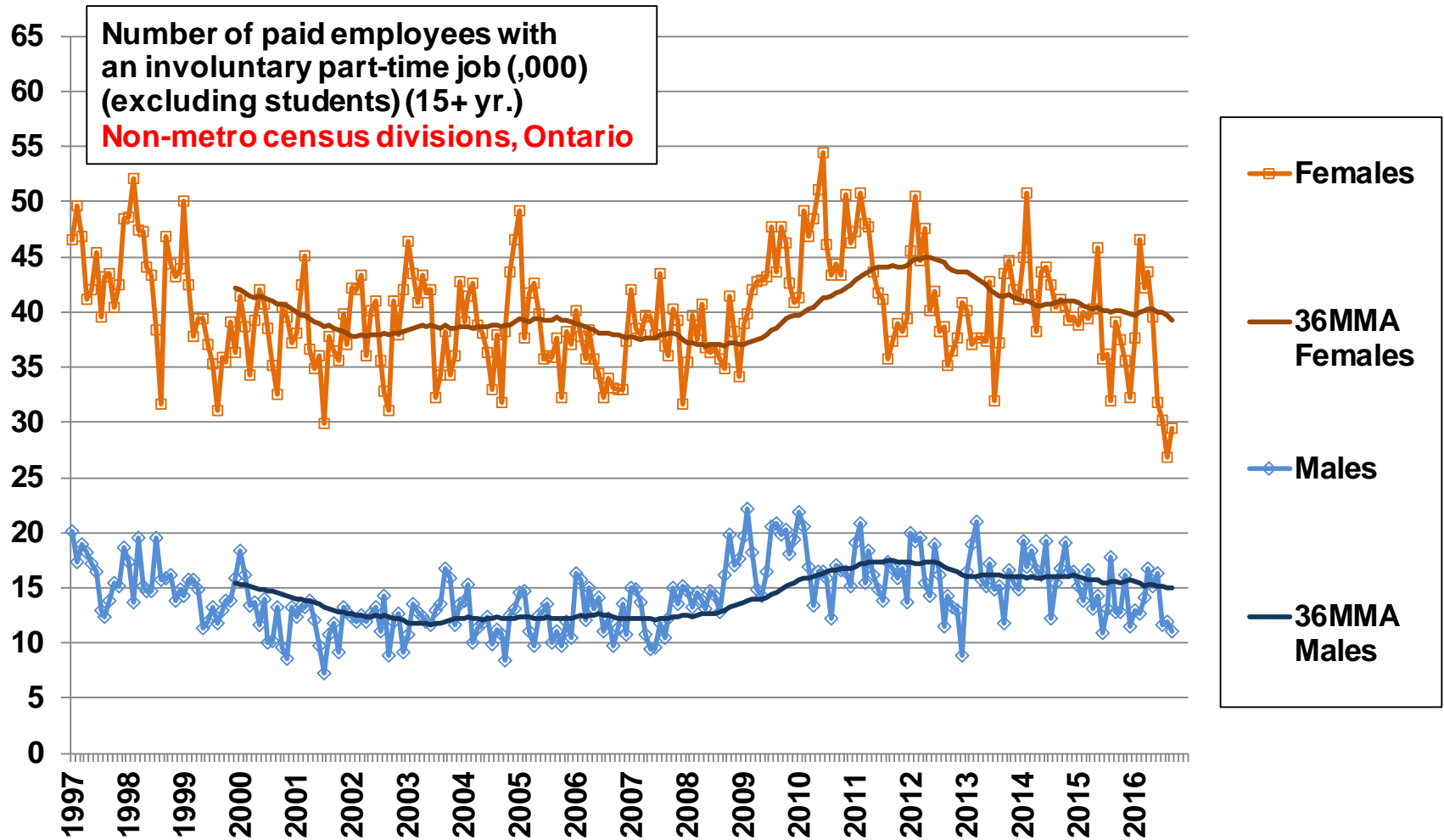
Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- **Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs**
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

In non-metro census divisions, more females have an involuntary part-time job but their numbers have been decreasing since 2012



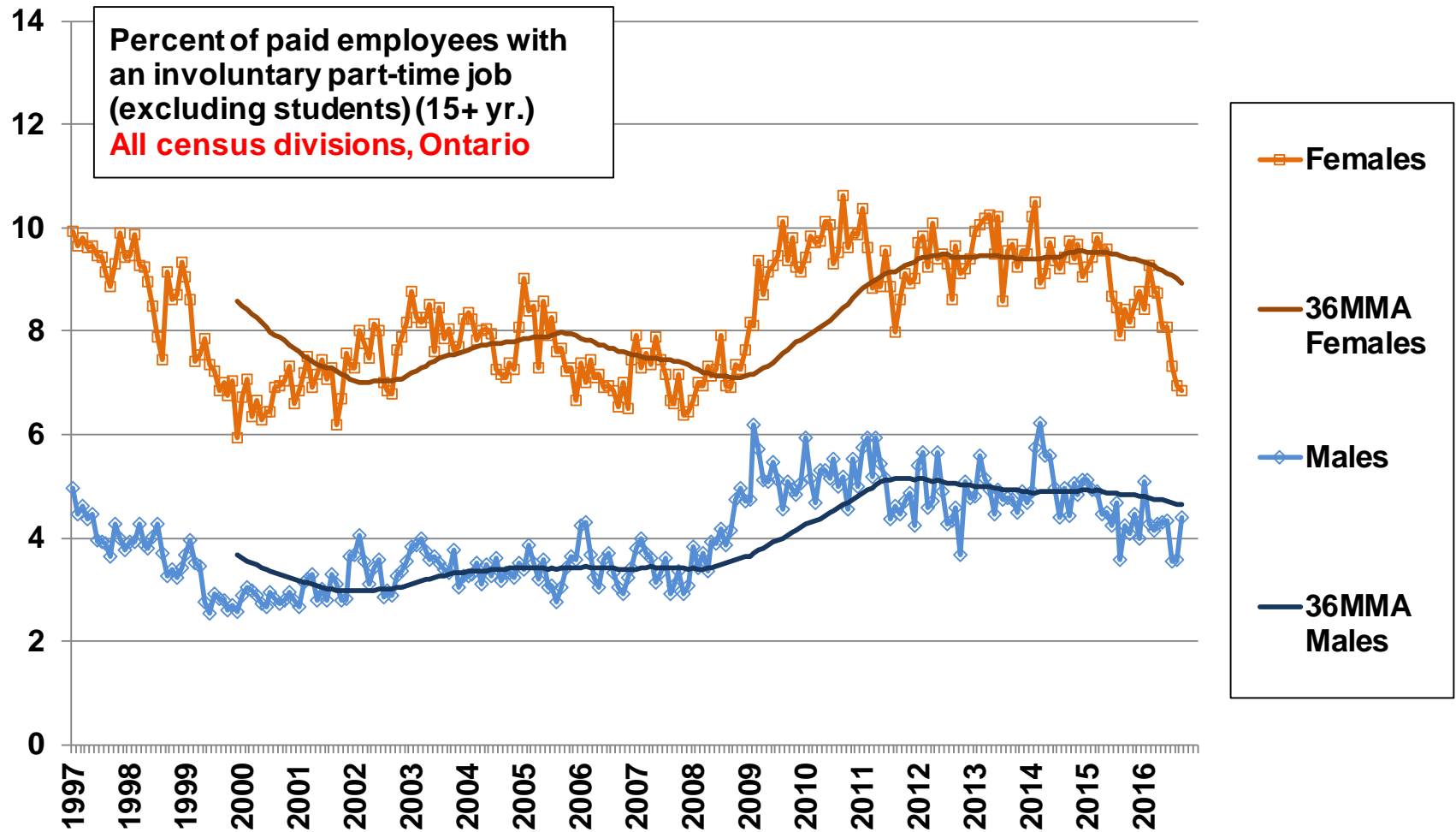
Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- **Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs**
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

The share with an involuntary part-time job increased by 3 percentage points during the 2008-09 recession but has been declining (slowly) since then



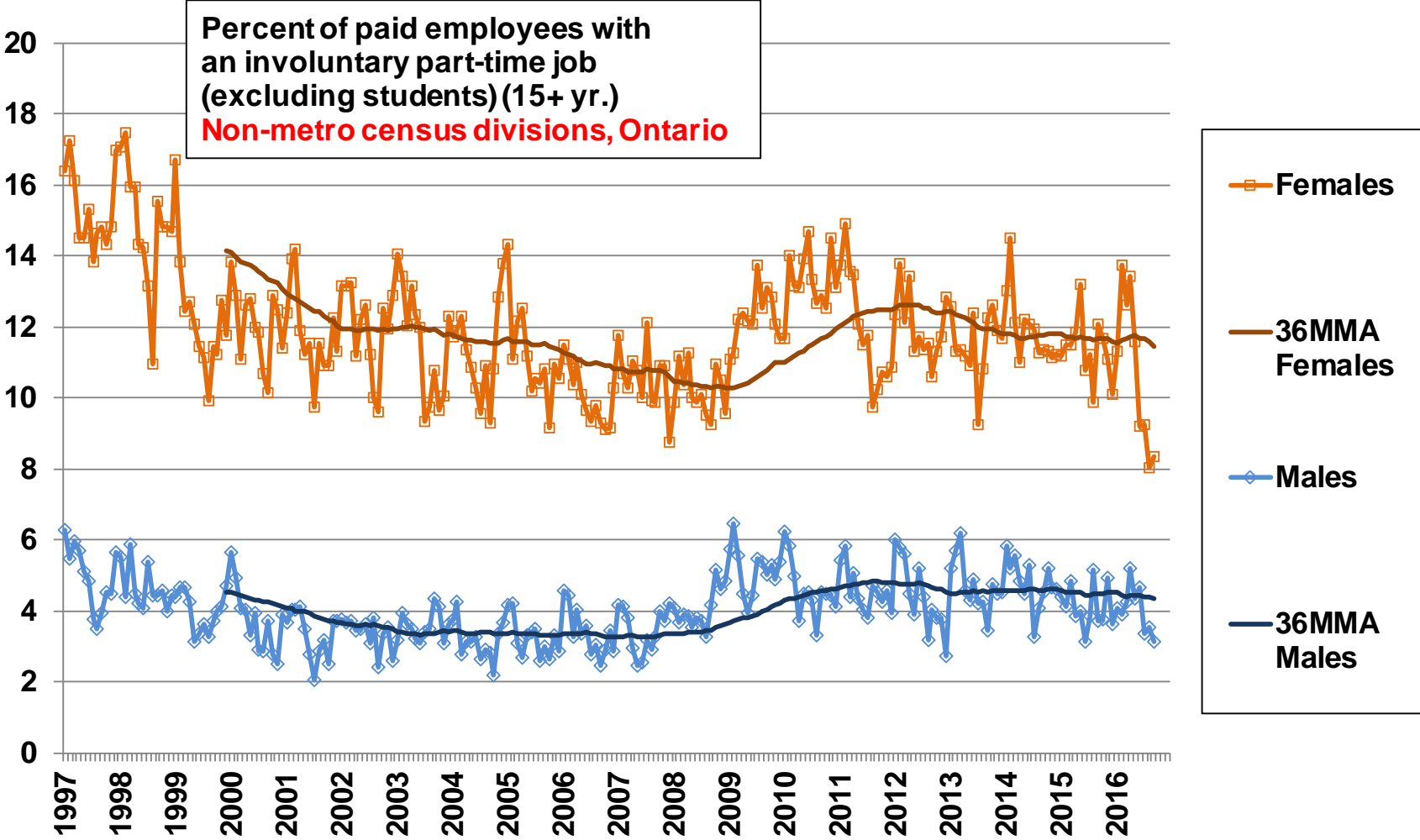
Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- **Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs**
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

In non-metro census divisions, the share with an involuntary part-time job is now at the level experienced in the early 2000s, for both males and females

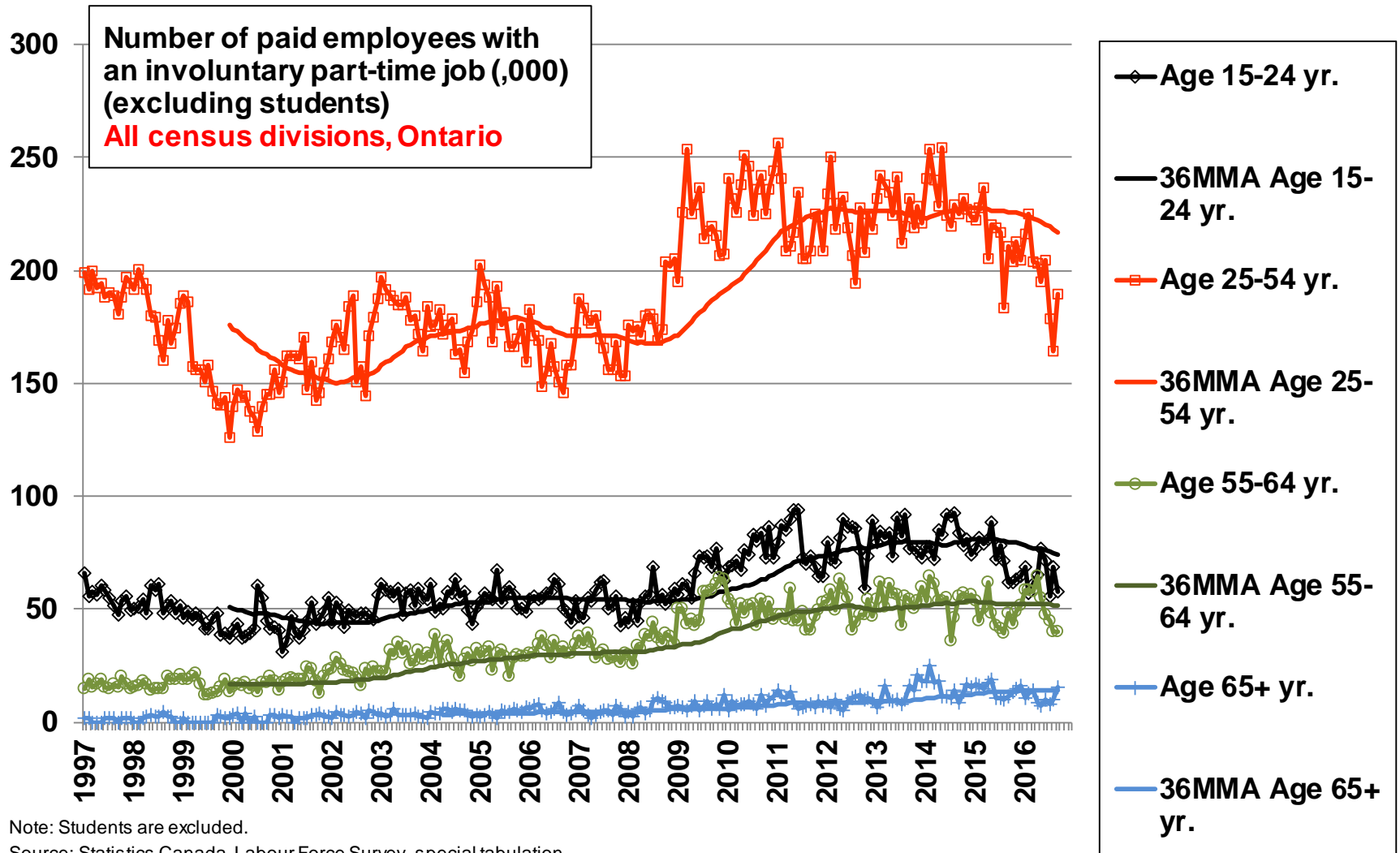


Note: Students are excluded.
Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- **Number IPT, by age group, all CDs**
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

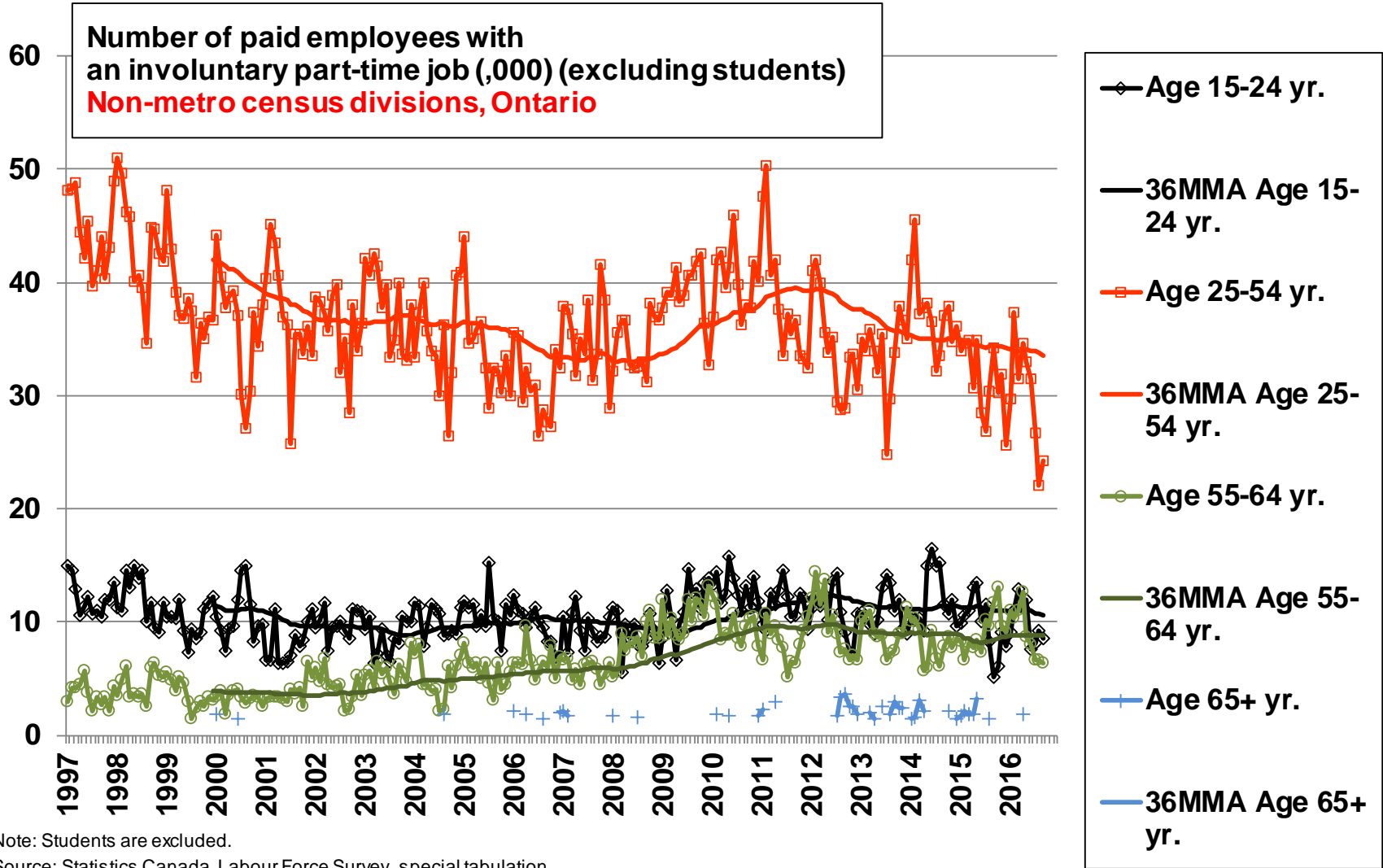
For the core-age workforce (25-54 yr.), there has been a recent decline in the number with an involuntary part-time job, Ontario



Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- **Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs**
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

In each age group in non-metro census divisions, there has been a decline in the number of employees with an involuntary part-time job since 2012



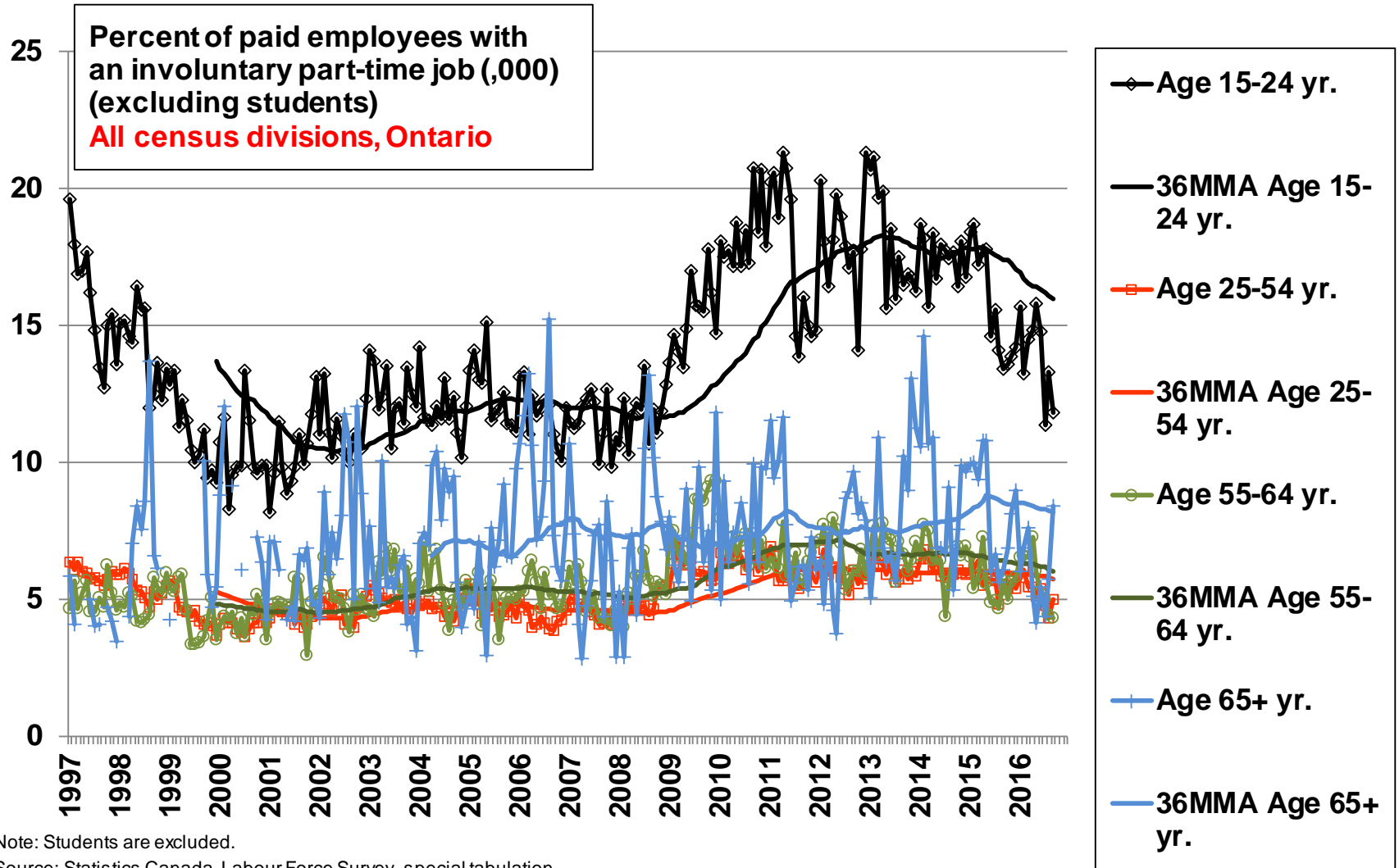
Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- **Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs**
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

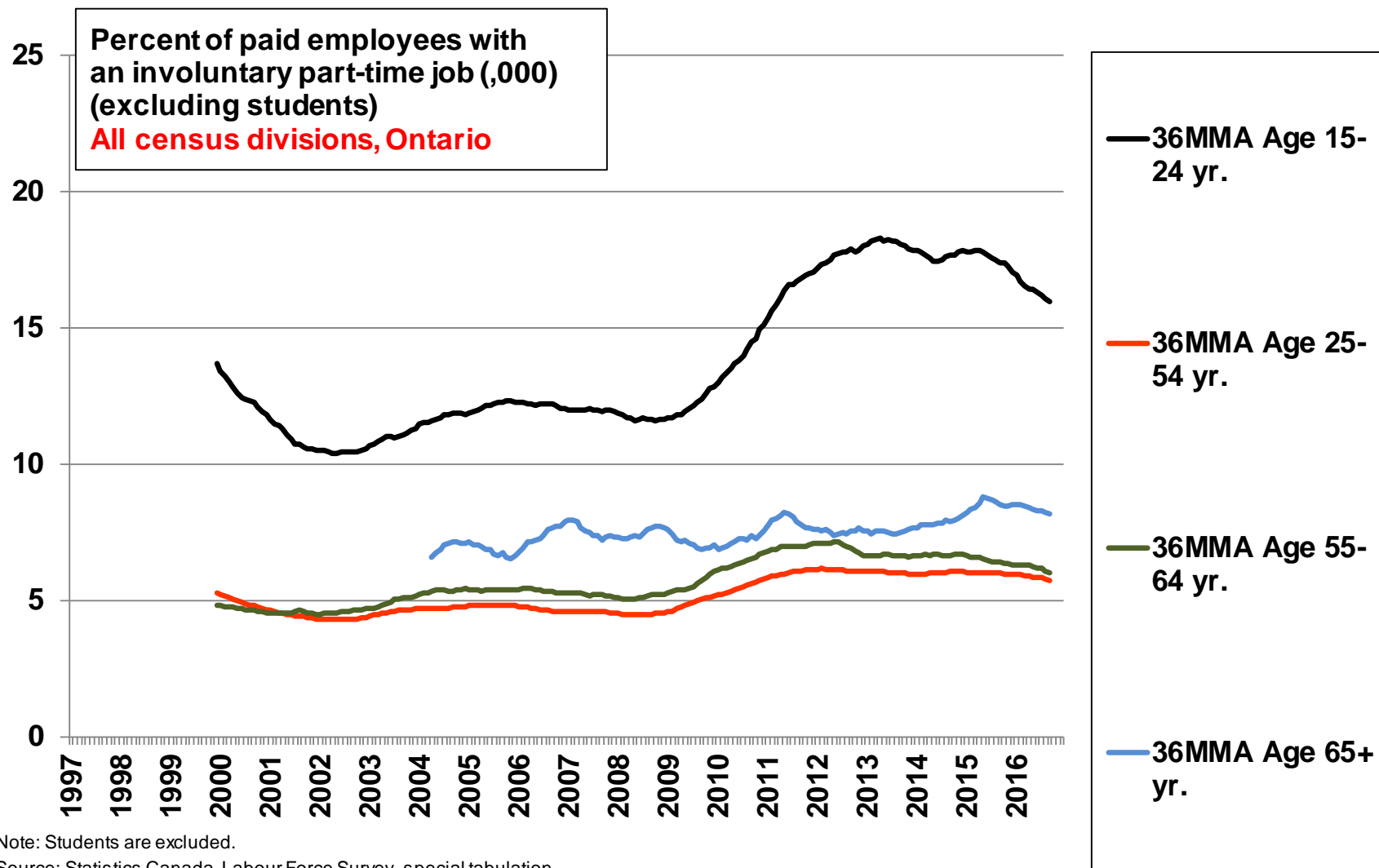
For younger employees (15-24 yr.), there has been a recent decline in the percent with an involuntary part-time job, Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

For younger employees (15-24 yr.), there has been a recent decline in the percent with an involuntary part-time job, Ontario



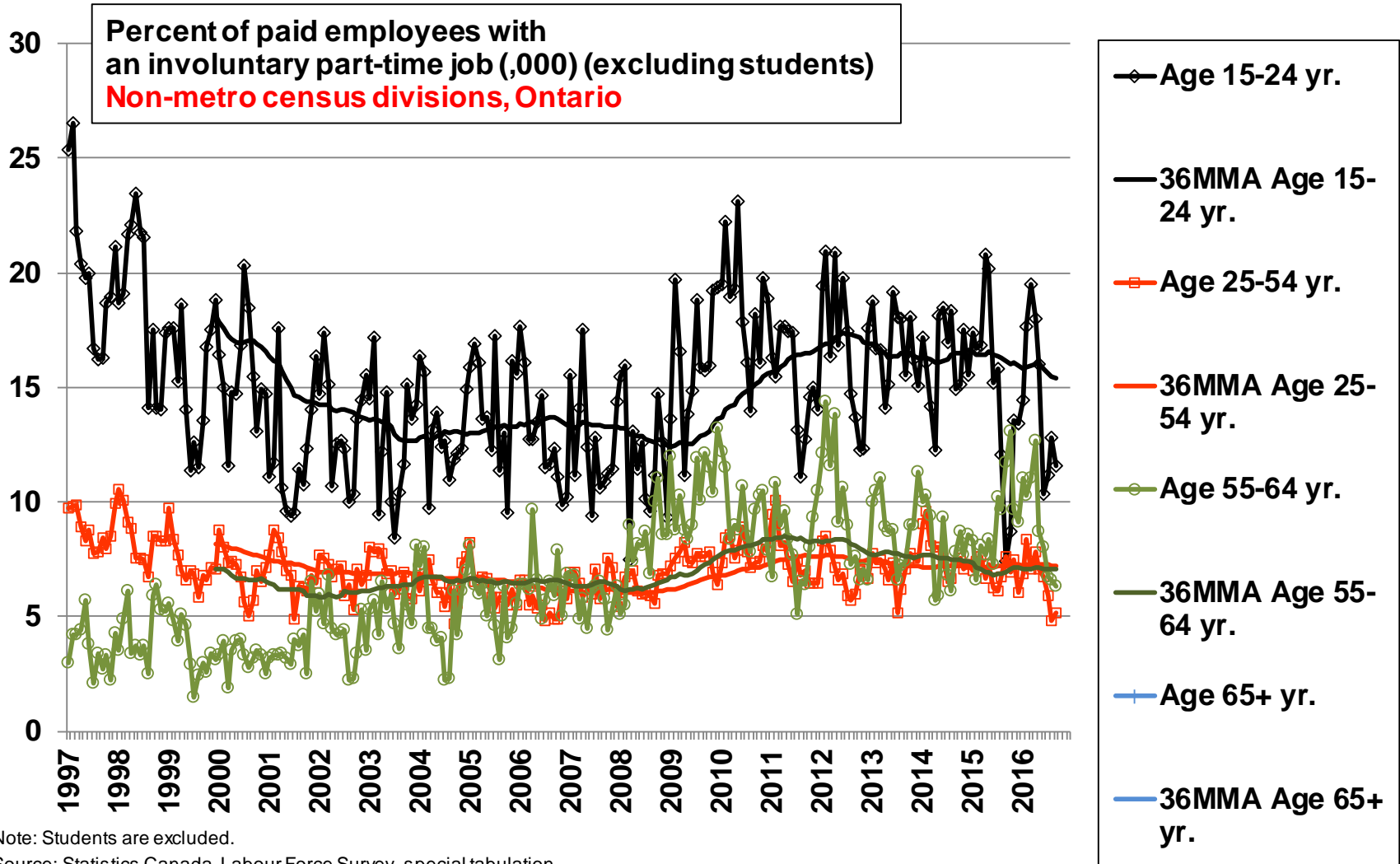
Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- **Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs**
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

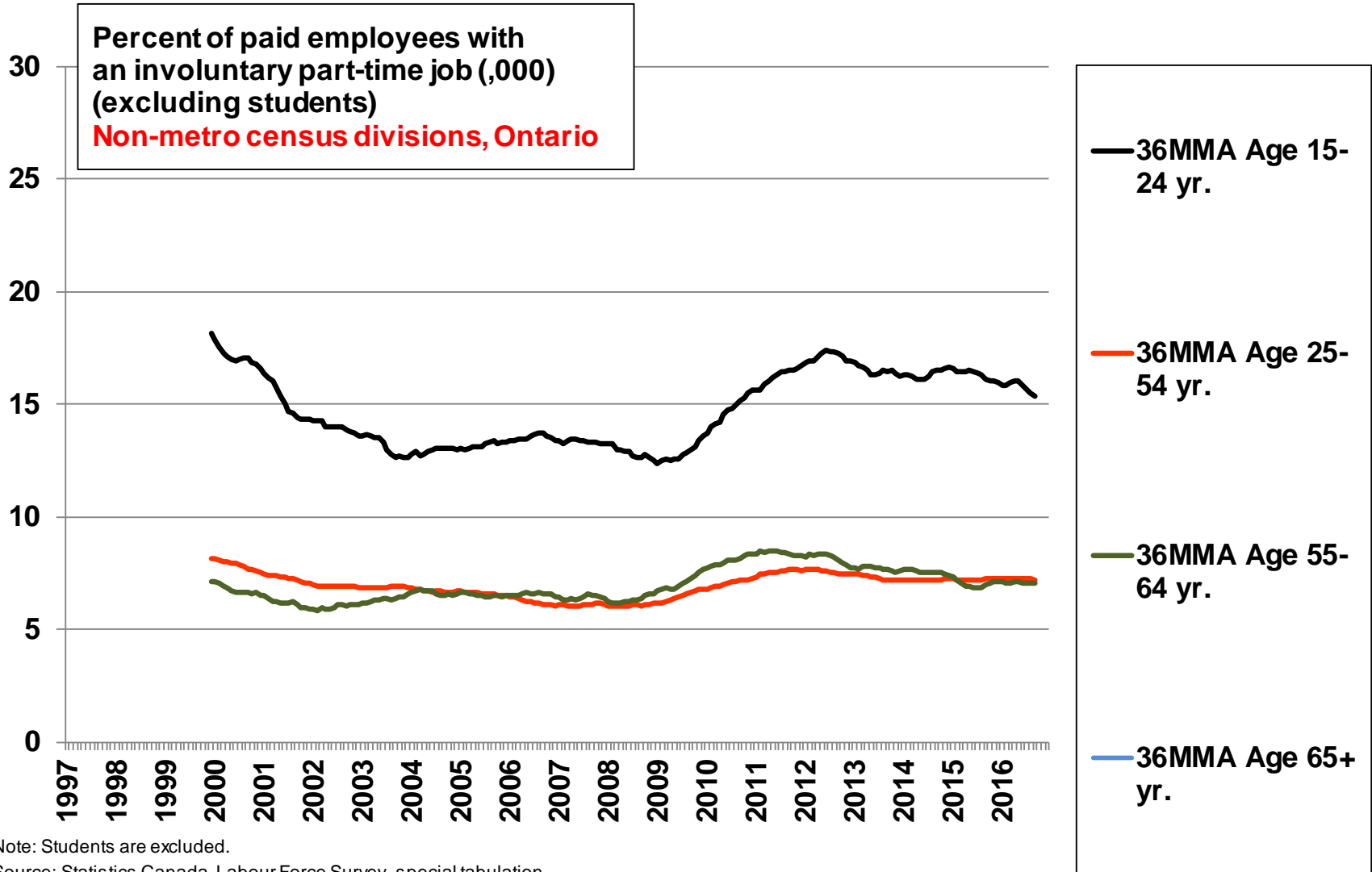
In each age group in non-metro census divisions, there has been a decline in the percent of employees with an involuntary part-time since 2012



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

In each age group in non-metro census divisions, there has been a decline in the percent of employees with an involuntary part-time since 2012



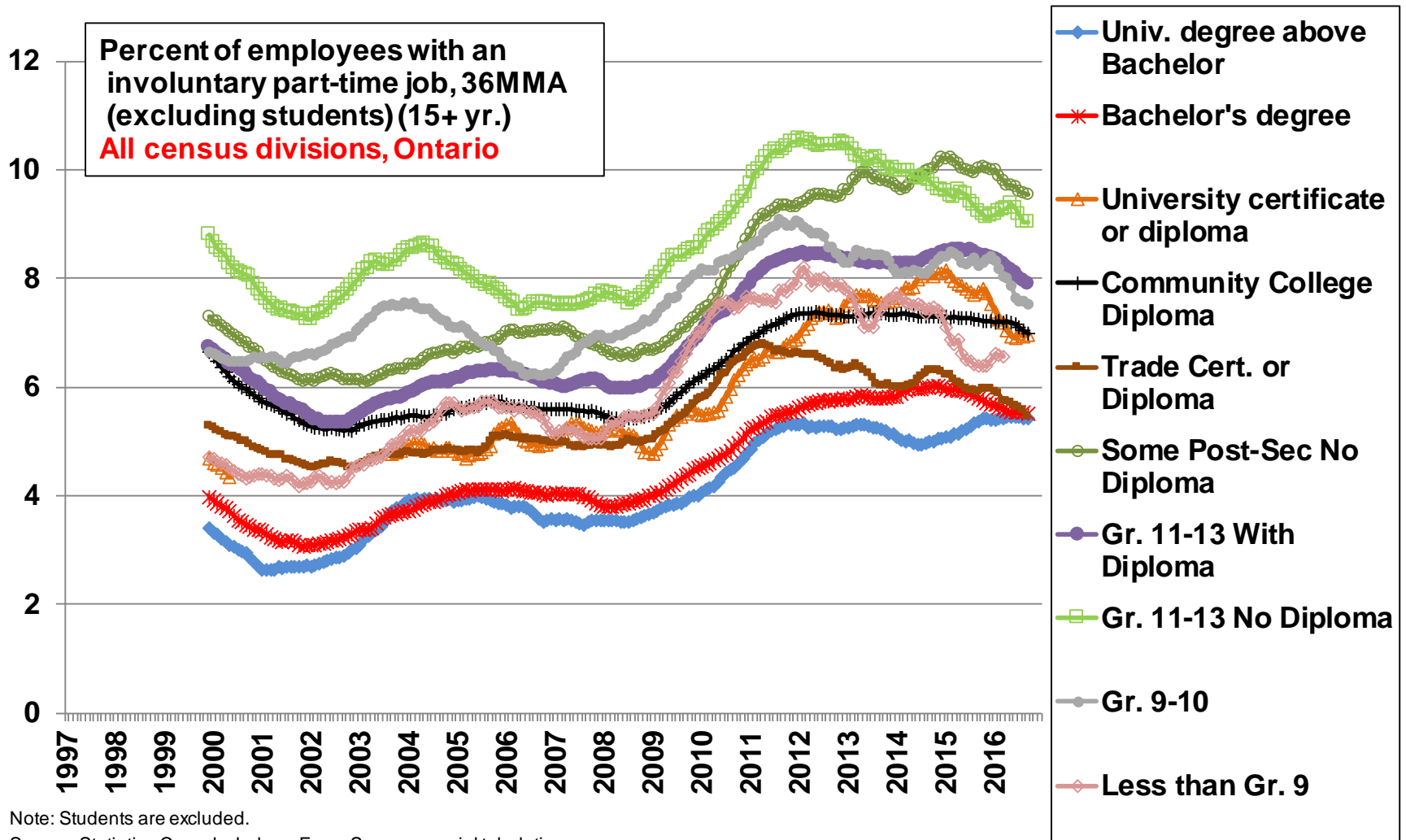
Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- **Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs**
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs

University graduates have a lower incidence of involuntary part-time employment, Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts: Non-metro trends in involuntary part-time (IPT) work as an indicator of “precarious” employment in Ontario

- Number IPT, all CDs
- Number IPT, by type of CD
- Percent IPT, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by type of CD
- Number IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Number IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by sex, non-metro CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Number IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, all CDs
- Percent IPT, by age group, non-metro CDs
- Percent IPT, by highest level of educational attainment, all CDs
- **Percent IPT, by highest level of educ., non-metro CDs**

In non-metro census divisions, university graduates have a lower incidence of involuntary part-time employment, Ontario

